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> An Annotated Bibliography: Secondary Sources of Truman Capote

## Introduction

The purpose of this project is to complete Truman Capote's secondary bibliography up to today to deepen Capote's study. As there has been no published bibliography that covers recent years, this annotated bibliography will provide an easier research and further understanding of Capote.

<u>An Annotated Bibliography: Secondary Sources of</u> <u>Capote</u> consists of 101 articles and books written in English which are considered to be useful for Capote's study. As Robert J. Stanton's <u>Truman Capote: A Primary</u> <u>and Secondary Bibliography</u> (1980) offers extensive coverage and detailed annotation for all writings on Capote before 1978, this bibliography attempts to supply information of secondary sources after its publication. To avoid missing of materials, this bibliography contains secondary publication of Capote from 1977 to 2002. The materials are arranged in the combination of chronological and alphabetical order. Materials that are written in the same year are listed together and lined up by author's name. As for materials with several editions, I intended to list the latest version. Index supports when searching.

The main research sources are <u>MLA International</u> <u>Bibliographies</u>, <u>Humanities Index</u>, <u>Book Review Digest</u>, and <u>Dissertation Abstract International</u>. I also used NACSIS Webcat <http://webcat. nii.ac.jp> and selective bibliographies available as sub-sources. Most of the bibliographical information is based on the research results as of June 2003. I used "Truman Capote" as a keyword for searching. I omitted materials that include the word but scarcely discuss on Capote's works or his literary intentions. I also left out Capote's primary sources such as interviews.

Late 1970s to the beginning of 1980s saw maturation of Capote's study. Several books and bibliographies were published in this period. Helen S. Garson's <u>Truman</u> <u>Capote</u> (1980), Kenneth T. Reed's <u>Truman Capote</u> (1981), and Robert J. Stanton's <u>Truman Capote: A Primary and</u> <u>Secondary Bibliography</u> (1980) attempt to give a entire picture of Capote. Most studies in 1980s and in 1990s concentrates on Capote's self proclaimed new literary form, "non-fiction." However, the discussions are somehow different. Studies in 1980s focuses mainly on the style of nonfiction whereas later studies show interest in Capote's literary contribution and try to place Capote in New Journalism. There are some criticisms that focus on other aspects of Capote. After Capote's death in 1984, several biographical writings were published such as Gerald Clarke's Capote: A Biography (1988) and the writer's sexuality started to be a matter of consideration. In 1999, The Critical Response to Truman Capote by Joseph J. Waldmeir and John C. Waldmeir was published to reconsider Capote's study. As its title suggests, the compiled criticisms are written from various points of view. It can be said that Capote's study underwent another maturation. Now in 2000s, Capote's works are in the free discussion. The studies in the next decades must be worthy of notice.

# Lists of Abbreviations

<u>Delta</u> <u>Delta: Revue du Centred' Etudes et de Recherche</u> <u>sur les Ecrivains du Sud aux Etats Unis</u>. 34032 Montpellier Cedex, France.

<u>Response</u> <u>Critical Response to Truman Capote</u>. Eds. Joseph J. Waldmeir and John C. Waldmeir.

# Contents

Introduction1	
Lists of	Abbreviations3

Bibliography of Secondary Sources-----5

```
Index-----46
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#### Bibliography of Secondary Sources

#### 1977

Hollowell, John. <u>Fact& Fiction: The New Journalism and</u> <u>the Nonfiction Novel</u>. Chapel Hill: U of North Carolina P, 1977.

Examines New Journalism and nonfiction novel in 1960s. Deals with Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u> and the texts of Mailer and Wolfe. In chapter four, Hollowell suggests that Capote's form did not allow him to create "new genre" since it descends tradition.

#### 1978

Clark, Leslie. "Brunch on Moon River." Illus. Halftone. <u>The Modern American Novel and Movies</u>. Eds. Gerald Peary and Roger Shatzkin. New York: Ungar, 1978. 236-246.

Compares Capote's "Breakfast at Tiffany's" with the film version of Blake Edwards. Clark suggests the differences of interpretation. Especially, Clark puts emphasis on the change in the heroine's character and in the problem of sexuality.

Woodward, Robert H. "Thomas Wolfe: Truman Capote's 'Textbook'." The Thomas Wolfe Newsletter. 2.1 (1978):21.

Suggests Wolfe's effect on Capote. Woodward points out that the theme and the use of the words in <u>Other</u> <u>Voices, Other Rooms</u> resembles that of Wolfe's. Woodward indicates that Capote's using of Wolfe's textbook in his school days.

## 1979

DeBellis, Jack. "Visions and Revisions: Truman Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u>." <u>Journal of Modern Literature</u>. 7(1979):519-536.

Attacks deficiency of Capote's style in the novel. DeBellis points out that revisions of the text and the sympathy for the murderer did not allow Capote to write a "nonfiction novel." DeBellis suggests that Capote's wish to achieve fame obstructed his intention to create a new literary form.

# 1980

Blake, Nancy. "<u>Other Voices, Other Rooms</u>: Southern Gothic or Medieval Quest?" <u>Delta</u>. 11(1980):31-47. Discusses on the novel from the legendary perspective. Blake asserts that Capote borrowed imagery from legend. Blake explains that the idea of the search for identity reflects Arthurian knight romance.

- Bonnet, Jean Marie. "Truman Capote: A Selected Bibliography." <u>Delta</u>. 11 (1980): 89-104. Lists primary and secondary sources of Capote. Covers from the beginning of his literary career to 1979. The materials are arranged in the alphabetical order.
- Cardinal, Esther K. "Journalistic Fiction: A Development from Early American Realism." Ph. D. thesis, Kent State U. 1980. Explains that New Journalism is a union of journalism and fiction. Cardinal States that facts gathered by reportage and research were used as readily as 'made up' facts for the basic material for fiction and indicates that Capote's <u>In Cold</u> <u>Blood</u> and Wolfe's works as best examples of the form of new journalism. [DAI-A41/08(1981) AAT 8100679]
- Davis, Robert C. "<u>Other Voices, Other Rooms</u> and the Ocularity of American Fiction." <u>Delta</u>. 11 (1980): 1-14.

Discusses on the visual in the work. Davis suggests that Freud and Lacan's idea of visual can be seen in the novel. Davis indicates that the novel is filled with visual metaphor that as a whole represent a single scene.

Fowles, John. "Capote as Maupassant." <u>Saturday Review</u>. Jul. 1980: 52-53.

Describes Capote's ability as a writer by examining <u>Music for Chameleons</u>. Fowles compares Capote to Maupassant in that he becomes a victim of what he writes. Fowles observes that Capote's attempt to combine fact and fiction was to avoid falling into narcissism.

- Garson, Helen S. <u>Truman Capote</u>. New York: Ungar, 1980. Makes a close analysis of Capote's major works. Garson implies the relationship between the author's life and his stories, and attempts to give an entire picture of Capote. Bibliography and index are included.
- Hellmann, John. "Death and Design in <u>In Cold Blood</u>: Capote's 'Nonfiction Novel' as Allegory." <u>Ball</u> <u>State University Forum</u>. 21.2(1980) 65-78. Deals with allegorical pattern in the novel. Hellmann indicates that Capote combined allegory

to the fact to write his nonfiction novel. According to Hellmann, the Bible, classic American literatures, and the detective story are major sources that Capote drew on.

Kanfer, Stefan. <u>Music for Chameleons</u> by Truman Capote." <u>The New Republic</u>. 6, 13 Sept. 1980: 30-32. Describes the work by examining Capote's multilateralness. Kanfer proclaims that Capote's power comes from his weakness. Kanfer observes that the work is merely a warmed over, yet its stories will remain because they entertain.

Larsen, Michael J. "Capote's 'Miriam' and the Literature of the Double." <u>International Fiction</u> <u>Review</u>. 7 (1980): 35-54.

Examines the theme of the double in the work. Larsen insists that the story is more complex than other double stories that it needs to be distinguished. Larsen observes that Capote's contribution to the double literature is combining actuality and the element of Doppelganger together.

Stanton, Robert J. <u>Truman Capote: A Primary and</u> <u>Secondary Bibliography</u>. Boston: Hall, 1980. Compiles primary and secondary sources of Capote from the beginning of his literary career to 1978. The book consists of two sections. Primary sources are arranged in chronological order, whereas secondary sources are arranged in alphabetical order by year. Index for both author's name and title.

Vidan, Ivo. "The Capitulation of Literature? The Scope of the 'Nonfiction Novel'." Yugoslav <u>Perspectives on American Literature: An Anthology</u>. Ed. James L. Thorson. Ann Arbor: Ardis, 1980. 157-180.

Discusses on the literary value of the nonfiction novel. Examines <u>In Cold Blood</u> by comparing it to Dreiser's <u>An American Tragedy</u>. Vidan explains that the work lacks style, personal philosophy nor statement. Vidan concludes that, by lack of authoritative intensions, that the work lost the valuable position in literature.

Wilson, Robert A. "Truman Capote: A Bibliographical Checklist." <u>American Book Collector</u>. 1.4(1980): 8-15.

Lists publications of Capote from 1946 to 1980.

Consists of three sections. Section A offers a list of Capote's own literary works, whereas section B offers a list of publications which include Capote's writings and interviews. Supplementary section adds information of Capote's dramatic scripts for television and film.

## 1981

Brinnin, John Malcolm. <u>Sextet: T.S. Eliot & Truman</u> <u>Capote & Others</u>. New York: Delacorte/Seymour Laurence, 1981.

Collects reminiscences of the author's relationship with Capote and others. The reminiscences are based on the author's journal and focuses on conversations. As for Capote, Brinnin recollects Capote's early stage of his literary career.

Jones, Billie Louise. "The Monster in Capote." <u>New</u> <u>Orleans Review</u>. 8.1 Winter (1981): 105-106. Explains that the theme of <u>In Cold Blood</u> is the monster like his early works. Jones observes that Capote has moved from writing psychic monsters to writing monsters in the society. Jones asserts that Capote has been a "demon-haunted Southern writer" through his literary career.

- Lodge, David. "Getting at the Truth." (London) <u>Times</u> <u>Literary Supplement</u>. 20 Feb. (1981):185-186. Suggests fictionality in "Handcarved Coffins." Lodge asserts that the story is not truth but a literary fiction. Lodge points out its lack of evidences and the structural pattern of detective story. Lodge also tries to determine the difference between "fictionality" and "literariness."
- Reed, Kenneth T. <u>Truman Capote</u>. Boston: Twayne, 1981. Examines Capote's major works from early short fictions to later reportage. Also makes an analysis of the characteristics of Capote's writings in the last chapter. Reed attempts to support the first step of Capote study. Index and a brief chronology are included.

## 1983

Rudisill, Marie, and Simmons James C. <u>Truman Capote:</u> <u>the Story of his Bizarre and Exotic Boyhood by an</u> <u>Aunt Who Helped Raise Him</u>. New York: Morrow, 1983. Collects reminiscences of Capote's aunt on his mother's side. Rudsill recollects Capote's boyhood through Alabama to New York. Capote denied its accuracy in his life time. Index is included.

#### 1984

Siegle, Robert. "Capote's 'Handcarved Coffins' and the Nonfiction Novel." <u>Contemporary Literature</u>. Winter 25.4 (1984): 437-451. Discusses on the nature of the nonfiction novel by looking into the work. Siegel observes that despite Capote's effort to discover a new style, he is haunted by the traditional distinction of fiction and nonfiction. Siegel shows that difference between the two is only a rhetoric strategy and thus the term "nonfiction novel" is a tautology.

Riedell, Karyn Lea. "The Struggle toward Androgyny: A Study of Selected American Writers." Ph.D. thesis, Arizona State U. 1984.

Examines the theme of androgyny in the works of six American writers: Anderson, Barnes, Capote & etc. Riedell observes that peculiarities of these authors are conflict with an androgynous identity and an arbitrary sex roles, and literary genre of grotesque. Riedell concludes that these writers are social critics who commented on the repressive nature of society, which values masculine qualities and denigrates feminine qualities. [DAI-A45/01(1984) AAT8409348]

## 1985

Bawer, Bruce. "Capote's Children." <u>The New Criterion</u>. June 3.10(1985): 39-44.

Discusses on Capote's literary attempt. Looks into Capote's major works. Bawer suggests that Capote's interest developed from drawing individual to drawing reality. Bawer concludes that Capote's attachment for realism limited his creativity as an literary artist.

Bonner, Thomas, Jr. "Truman Capote." <u>The History of</u> <u>Southern Literature</u>. Eds. Louise D. Rubin, Jr., Blyden Jackson, S. Moore Rayburn, Lewis P. Simpson. Barton Rouge: Louisiana State UP, 1985. Gives a brief biography of Capote. Bonner sees Capote as a Southern writer, despite his denial. Bonner explains that ability to create a certain mood and focus on the personal problems is characteristics of Capote's writings. Dickey, James. "Proceedings: Truman Capote." <u>The Paris</u> Review. Fall 27 (1985): 184-189.

Lays a commemorative tribute to Capote. Dickey observes that Capote's ability to concentrate produced his works and compare them to crystals. Dickey suggests that Capote's intense concentration lived throughout his career and his life.

---. "To be Done in Winter by Those Surviving Truman Capote." <u>The Paris Review</u>. 27 Fall (1985): 190. Lays poetic tribute to Capote. Dickey compares Capote's talent to a crystal.

#### 1986

- Hersey, John. "The Legend on the License." <u>The Yale</u> <u>Review</u>. Winter 75.2 (1986): 289-314. Points out the problems of journalism by looking into Capote's "Handcarved Coffins" and other two works by Wolfe and Mailer. Hersey indicates that Capote arranges too much of his work that it is beyond the boundary of journalism.
- McCord, Phyllis Frus. "The Ideology of Form: The Nonfiction Novel." Genre: Forms of Discourse and

Culture. Spring 19.1(1986): 59-79.

Explains the difference between new journalism and nonfiction narrative by comparing <u>In Cold Blood</u> and Mailer's text. McCord suggests that Capote's quest for single reality and the subjectivity of the narrative comes from traditional journalism.

Zumbrunnen, Wanita Ann. "A Literary Search to Identify Factors Necessary for an Individual Sense of Justice: Capote's In Cold Blood and Solzhenitsyn's The Canser Ward." Ph. D. thesis, U of Iowa.1986. Examines the development of sense of justice of an individual. Looks into Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u> and Sozhenitsyn's work. Zummbrunnen asserts that the acquisition of a sense of justice has an emotional basis modified by the process of thought and indicates that Capote considered a sun emotional base is necessary to become a just individual. [DAI-A 47/12(1987) AAT8708045]

## 1987

Allmendinger, Blake. "The Room was Locked, with the Key on the Inside: Female Influence in Capote's 'My Side of the Matter'." <u>Studies in Short Fiction</u>. Summer 24.3(1987): 279-288. Examines other writer's influence on Capote's writings. Allmendinger suggests that Capote's "My Side of the Matter" bears clear marks of Welty's work and observes that fear for influence leads Capote to search for literary identity in the work.

Anderson, Chris. "Fiction, Nonfiction, and the Rhetoric of Silence: The Art of Truman Capote." <u>Midwest</u> <u>Quarterly: A Journal of Contemporary Thought</u>. Spring 28.3(1987): 340-353.

Discusses on Capote's narrative strategy. Anderson remarks that authorial silence is the characteristic of both Capote's fiction and nonfiction. Anderson explains that the rhetorical effect is to draw the reader into the action and to demand them to read further at the same time.

---.<u>Style as Argument: Contemporary American</u> <u>Nonfiction</u>. Southern Illinois UP, 1987. Analyses the rhetoric of the works of New Journalism. Deals with Wolfe, Capote, Mailer, and Didion. As for Capote, Anderson looks into <u>In Cold Blood</u> and several other nonfiction writings. Anderson observes that Capote's use of authorial silence can be seen in both his fiction and nonfiction. Introduction, bibliography, and index are included.

Brinnin, John Malcolm. <u>Truman Capote: A Memoir</u>. London: Sidgwick& Jackson, 1987. Records author's relationship with Capote. Focuses on the first seventeen years of their relationship. Brinnin attempts to shed a light on the unknown side of Capote. Index is included.

Brown, Tina. "Goodbye to the Ladies Who Lunch." <u>New York</u> <u>Times Book Review</u>. 13 Sept. 1987: 13. Describes Capote's losing of prestige by "Answered Prayers." Brown observes that Capote was out of control in his life and in his art that that he could not meet the demands of nonfiction. Brown remarks that the work shows the seduction of writer Capote by socialite Capote.

Dunphy, Jack. <u>Dear Genius: A Memoir of My Life with</u> <u>Truman Capote</u>. McGraw-Hill, 1987. Portraits Capote from the eyes of his companion. Dunphy juxtaposes fictional story against his memory with Capote. Index is included. Heyne, Eric. "Toward a Theory of Literary Nonfiction." <u>Modern Fiction Studies</u>. Autumn 33.3 (1987): 479-490.

Proposes a new theory for nonfiction by examining the two opposing criticism of <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Heyne suggests that nonfiction has both elements of reality and literary aesthetics that it demands evaluation from both perspectives.

Richardson, John. "A Côté Capote." <u>The New York Review</u> <u>of Books</u>. 17 Dec. 1987: 3-9. Explains "Answered Players" by Capote's corruption. Richardson indicates that Capote's attempt to attack the Society turn out to be fatal for him.

## 1988

Clarke, Gerald. <u>Capote: A Biography</u>. Simon & Schuster, 1988.

Records complete biography of Capote. Divided into four sections. Clarke focuses on both Capote's life and his literary career. Capote placed confidence in Clarke and supplied him with information in his life time. Index is included. Turner, Dixie Mae. "Structual Patterns and Principles of Design: An Archetypal Analysis of four Selected Literary Works and Implications for Teaching Literature in the Secondary Schools." Ph. D. thesis, U of Illinois at Urbana Campaign. 1988. Examines benefits of archetypal literary criticism. Looks into Capote's "A Christmas Memory" and Beagle, Bontemp, and Hugh's works to associative relationship between archetypes and literature. Turner suggests that archetypal literary criticism allows literary works to be identified and placed in a literary context and allows for the study of literature to be centripetal. [DAI-A49/06(1988) AAT8815433]

#### 1989

Collet, Alan. "Literature, Criticism, and Factual Reporting." <u>Philosophy and Literature</u>. Oct. 13.2(1989): 282-296.

Examines literary value of <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Collet suggests that the work has proved that literary meanings and truth can exist in the same text. Collet implies that different types of presentation need different way of judgment. Motley, Carcache, Marian Marie. "Magic Realism in the Works of Truman Capote." Ph. D. thesis, Auburn U. 1989.

Defines Capote's writings as an early example of early American Magic Realism. Author suggests that Capote's works puzzled readers that there has been very little criticism. Author traces the root of Magic Realism in art and literature and examines the characteristics of its writings.

[DAI-A50/08 (1990) AAT8925603]

Tanrisal, Meldan. "New Journalism and the Nonfiction Novel: Creating Art trough Facts." Ph. D. thesis, Hacettepe U. (Turkey) 1989.

Aims at showing that journalistic writings can be elevated to an artistic level by the use of literary devices. Gives examples of the New Journalism and nonfiction novels. Tanrisal explains the work of Capote, Wolfe, and Mailer. According to the authors, the general tendency towards factual artistic writing in the 60s is explained by the rise of new journalism. [DAI-A50/06(1989) AAT8921886]

#### 1990

Skinner, John. "Ghosts and Special Features: Daniel

Defoe and New Journalism." <u>Alarms & Excursions:</u> <u>Working Papers in English</u>. Eds. Keith Battarbee and Risto Hiltunen. Turku: U of Turku, 1990. 143-162. Explains the relationship between Defoe and New Journalism. Deals with <u>In Cold Blood</u> in chapter three. Skinner insists that the work resembles Defoe's <u>A Journal of the Plague Year</u> thematically, formally, and generically.

Sobieraj, Jerzy. "The Grotesque in the fictions of Carson McCullers and Truman Capote." <u>Discourse and</u> <u>Character</u>. Eds. Wojciech Kalaga and Tadeusz Slawek. Katowice, Poland: Uniwersytet Slaski, 1990. 132-144.

Examines the grotesque in the works of McCullers and Capote. As for Capote, Sobieraj suggests that grotesque matters are present in <u>Other Voices</u>, <u>Other Rooms</u> and <u>The Grass Harp</u>. Sobieraj explains that both writers achieved grotesqueness by breaking conventional standards, particularly realization of love and sex.

#### 1991

Chui, Hanping. "Nonfiction Novel, Historical Novel, and

the Crisis of the Novel." Ph. D. thesis, U of Minnesota. 1991.

Looks into the growing significance of history and fact in literature, especially in the 1960s. Deals with historical or nonfiction novel of Heresy, Capote, Styron, and Doctorow. Chui insists that fact and fiction are inseparable as well as history and imagination. Fact and history are fictive in reality as they are shaped by language and ideology. [DAI-A 52/2 (1991) Not Available from UMI.]

#### 1992

Algeo, Ann M. "The Courtroom as a Forum: Homicide Trials by Dreiser, Wright, Capote, and Mailer." Ph. D. thesis, Lehigh U. 1992.

Examines the narrative in homicide trial novel of Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u> and others. Points out the combination of law and literature as characteristics of these works. According to Algeo, law offers a forum to literature when literature offers a form to law. Algeo says that the combination of the two makes the trial scene effective. [DAI-A53.5 (1992) AAT 9226050] Garson, Helen S. <u>Truman Capote: Studies of the Short</u> Fiction. New York: Twayne, 1992.

Examines Capote's short fictions including "Answered Prayers." Garson makes an analysis of the works and the writer in the first half of the book and introduces some criticisms in the latter half. Garson indicates that the short fictions connect Capote's other works. Chronology, selected bibliography and index are included.

Goad, Craig Marvin. "The Literary Career of Truman Capote." Ph. D. thesis, U of Missouri Colombia. 1992.

Describes Capote's method and absorption and creation. Goad suggests that <u>Other Voices, Other</u> <u>Rooms</u> and <u>In Cold Blood</u> display both technical innovation and thematic significance. Goad asserts that Capote used the materials of his life to as the subject matter of his writings. Capote's technique, however, intersected with the terrible materials of <u>In Cold Blood</u> that it produced catastrophic results.

[DAI-A 53/11 (1993): AAT9307401]

Whitby, Gary L. "Truman Capote," A Sourcebook of

<u>American Literary Journalism</u>. Ed. Thomas B. Connery. Westport: Greenwood, 1992. 239-248. Discusses on Capote's nonfiction writings. Divided into three sections of <u>Local Color</u>, Interviewing and Profiling, and <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Whitby concludes that Capote made significant contributions to literary journalism.

## 1993

Conniff, Brian. "'Psychological Accidents.': <u>In Cold</u> <u>Blood</u> and Ritual Sacrifice." <u>The Midwest Quarterly</u>. Autumn 35 (1993): 77-94. Examines the work from psychological dynamics. Conniff observes that Capote draws a community bond maintained by excluding everything odd to them. Conniff states that Capote unconsciously becomes a part of this communal justice by giving an apparently reasonable ending.

## 1994

Als, Hilton. "The Women." <u>Grand Street</u>. Summer 13 (1994): 95-108. Considers a woman quality in Capote. Als suggests

that Capote's consciousness and works resembles

that of women writers. Als indicates that Capote's writing career represents his effort and struggle to become a masculine writer.

Harred, Jane Catherine. "Never a Copy: The Conflicting Claims of Narrative Discourse and Its Referent in the Literary Journalism of Truman Capote, Hunter s. Thompson, and Joan Didion." PH. D. thesis, U of Minnesota. 1994.

Examines the narrative discourse in literary nonfiction. Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u>, and Thompson, Didion's works are being focused. Harred remarks that fictional nature of discourse in these works enables to represent a world beyond language. Chapter2 focuses on Capote's use of narrative. Harred mentions that connection between desire and deviance, closure's association with death, and meditation on Otherness are characteristics of Capote's work.[DAI-A 55/7 (1995) AAT9433052]

Tonn, Horst. "Making Sense of Contemporary Reality: The Constructions of Meaning in the Nonfiction Novel." <u>Historiographic Metafiction in Modern American and</u> <u>Canadian Literature</u>. Eds. Bernd Engler and Kurt Muller. Paderborn: Ferdinand Schoningh, 1994. 197-208.

Explains the beginning of New Journalism and its characteristics. Deals with the works of Hersey, Mailer, and Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Tonn mentions that the characteristics of Capote's writings are focus on criminals' mind and the impersonal objectivity.

## 1995

Garson, Helen S. "From Success to Failure: Capote's <u>The</u> <u>Grass Harp</u>." <u>The Southern Quarterly: A Journal of</u> <u>the Arts in the South</u>. Winter-Spring 33.2-3(1995): 35-43.

Analyses the failure of the dramatic version of <u>The</u> <u>Grass Harp</u>. Garson indicates that the destruction of the drama is caused by the change in the characters, plot and style. Carson considers that by elimination of narration, Capote failed to represent vulnerable quality of the novella.

Waldrep, Floyd Shelton, Jr. "An Erotics of Opportunities: Oscar Wilde and the Aesthetics of Self-Invention." Ph. D. thesis, Duke U. 1995. Examines Wilde's influences on Twentieth-century gay and bisexual artists. Waldrep mentions that Wilde became the paradigm of the artists. In chapter4, Waldrep explains that Capote's experimental reportage works of <u>Music for</u> <u>Chameleons</u> and <u>Answered Players</u> as the heritage of Wilde's queer performance.

[DAI-A57/1 (1996) AAT 9613889]

#### 1996

Algeo, Ann M. <u>The Courtroom as a Forum: Homicide Trials</u> by Dreiser, Wright, Capote, and Mailer. New York: Peter Lang, 1996.

Examines the contention that certain crimes represent the era which they occur. As for Capote, Algeo analyses the trial scene and Capote's narrative choice in <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Index is included. Original thesis was written in 1992.

Garret, George. "Then and now: <u>In Cold Blood</u> Revisited." <u>Virginia Quarterly Review</u>. Summer 72.3(1996): 467-474. Reconsiders In Cold Blood from several points of

view. Garret sees the work as the best of Capote's novel, however casts a doubt about its accuracy. Garret rather thinks that the work is a 'historical landmark' that reflect the change in the sense of value in the 1960s.

Moates, Marianne M. <u>Truman Capote's Southern Years:</u> <u>Stories from a Monroeville Cousin</u>. Tuscaloosa: U of Alabama P, 1996.

Collects reminiscences of Capote's cousin. Records the memory of Jennings Faulk Carter with young Capote. Concentrates mainly on Capote's childhood in Alabama, however, gives some information about his later life. Index and family tree are included.

Plimpton, George. "Truman Capote, Screenwriter: 'Beat the Devil'." <u>The Paris Review</u>. Spring 38 (1996): 125-131. <u>ProQuest</u>. 23 Jul. 2003 <http://proquest.umi.com>.

Shows the details of Capote's participation in writing the script of movie "Beat the Devil." The reminiscences are edited from Plimpton's oral biography on Capote.

## 1997

Hollowell, John. "Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u>: The Search for Meaningful Design." <u>Arizona Quarterly</u>. Autumn 53.3 (1997): 97-116. Explores Capote's narrative method in the novel. Hollowell explains that Capote's narrator shows the possibility of giving rational order to the senseless murder, however, leaves many problems unsolved. Hollowell asserts that Capote's structure does not offer any reasonable answer and keeps its readers wondering.

Plimpton, George. "Capote's Long Ride." <u>New Yorker</u>. Oct. 13(1997): 62-71.

Complies various voices about Capote and his work. Attempts to reveal new information about Capote's way of dealing with the muter, and his influence on the community on the place of the murder. Plimpton remarks that this collection should be called "oral narrative" rather than "oral biography."

Rader, Dotson. "Truman Capote Meets an Idol." <u>The Paris</u> <u>Review</u>. Summer 39 (1997):103-106. <u>ProQuest</u>. 23 Jul. 2003 <http://proquest.umi.com>. Shows the episode when Capote first met jazz singer Peggy Lee. Rader observes that Capote opens his mind when others show their vulnerability. Edited from Truman Capote's oral biography. Whitehead, John. "Auden and Holly Golightly." <u>W. H.</u> <u>Auden Society Newsletter</u>. Sept 2(1997):4-5. Suggests a possibility of Auden's influence on Capote. Whitehead points out that the use of the

word "hedeola" by the heroine resembles Auden's poem, "Music is International" (1947).

## 1998

Kerrigan, John. "Truman Capote and the Canon." <u>Iowa</u> <u>Review</u>. Winter 28.3 (1998): 1-7.

Asks for a better criticism for <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Kerrigan observes that the work has a literary value that it demands further studying. Kerrigan suggests the development of critical pluralism and the improvement of literary critical environment for writers.

Pugh, William White Tison. "Boundless Hearts in the Nightmare World: Queer Sentimentalism and Southern Gothicism in Truman Capote's Other Voices, Other Rooms." <u>Mississippi Quarterly</u>. Fall 51.4(1998):663-682. <u>ProQuest</u>. 23 Jul. 2003<http://proquest.umi.com>. Offers a reading of Other Voices, Other Rooms free from traditional criticism. Pugh insists that the work has been labeled "gothic" too easily. Pugh suggests that Capote's Gothicism has close relationship with sentimentalism.

#### 1999

- Aldridge, John W. "The Metaphorical World of Truman Capote." <u>Western Review</u>. Summer 15, 1951. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 36-48. Deals with Capote use of metaphor. Discusses on <u>Other Voices, Other Rooms</u> and <u>A Tree of Night and</u> <u>Other Stories</u>. Aldridge observes that Capote expressed his theme by metaphors rather than symbols. Aldridge suggests that dependency on the devices is one of Capote's limitations as an artist.
- Allmendinger, Blake. "The Queer Frontier." <u>The Queer</u> <u>Sixties</u>. Ed. Patricia Juliana Smith. New York: Routledge, 1999. 223-236.

Describes <u>In Cold Blood</u> as one of Western American literatures. Allmendinger points out that male same-sex relationship often appears in Western American literature. Allmendinger suggests that relationship between the two criminals and Capote's attachment to one of them resembles prototypes in frontier literature.

Bentley, Eric. "On Capote's <u>The Grass Harp</u>." <u>New</u> <u>Republic</u>. 14 Apr. 126, 1952. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 69-71. Bentley asserts that triteness is everywhere in the play because it is nothing similar to Capote's original. Bentley remarks that the stage is saved from ridiculous impression by its common theme, search for identity.

Christensen, Peter G. "Capote as a Gay American Author." <u>Contemporary Gay American Novelists: A</u> <u>Bio-Bibliographical Critical Sourcebook</u>. Eds. Emmanuel S. Nelson and Gregory W. Bredbeck. Westport: Greenwood, 1993. Rpt. in <u>Response</u> .Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 61-67. Examines Capote's works and reputation as gay-male author. Deals with OVOR, <u>In Cold Blood</u>, and <u>Answered</u> <u>Prayers</u>. Christensen implies that homosexuality did not lower Capote's status but promoted him to higher position as a writer.

---. "Major Works and Themes." <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 221-229.

Summarizes writings about Capote after 1978. Covers

only major criticisms but each item has a brief annotation.

Fielder, Leslie. "Capote's Tale." <u>The Nation</u>. 2 Apr. 168(1949): Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 79-80.

Praises Capote's short stories. Fielder observes Capote's ability to control tone, an honest tenderness ward his characters he can understand and a splendid sense of humor should be remarked more often.

Galloway, David. "Real Toads in Real Gardens : Reflections on the Art of Non-Fiction and the Legacy of Truman Capote." <u>Gattungsprobleme in der</u> <u>Anglo-Amerikanischen Literatur</u>. Tübingen: Niemeyer, 1986. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 143-154. Considers fiction in <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Calloway compares Capote's method with that of Mailer's and Wolfe's. Galloway concludes that the work is one kind of postwar American fiction.

Hassan, Ihab H. "The Daydream and Nightmare Narcissus." Wisconsin Studies in Contemporary Literature. 1, Spring-Summer 1960. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 49-60.

Explains Capote's writing styles by classifying his works to two types: "daylight" and "nocturnal" styles. Hassan discusses on Capote's major works. Hassan observes that the both styles are imaginative, however, represent reality.

---. "Birth of a Heroine." <u>Prairie Schooner</u>. Spring 34,1960. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 109-114.

Discusses on the emergence of the new type of American Heroine/Hero. Hassan explains Holly Golightly in "Breakfast at Tiffany's" represent typical attitudes struck in the post-war novel. Hassan points out that they are innocent fugitive of American life.

Hayes, Richard. "The Stage: House of Flowers." <u>Commonweal</u>. 28 Jan. 61, 1955. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 77-78. Discusses on the misalliance of Capote's work with Broadway musical stage. Hayes asserts that the combination of the two in the stage "House of Flowers." Hayes observes that the attractiveness of the both parties is reduced by the concession.

- Hicks, Jack. "'Fire, Fire, Fire Flowing Like a River, River, River': History and Postmodernism in Truman Capote' <u>Handcarved Coffins</u>." <u>History and Post-War</u> <u>Writing</u>. Amsterdam/Atlanta: Rodopi, 1990. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 167-177. Examines history and postmodernism in "Handcarved Coffins." Hicks suggests that Capote is conventional in theme and technique that the work is not postmodern. Hicks indicate Capote's desire for historic/mythic continuity.
- Lazarus, H. P. "A Blizzard of Butterflies." <u>The Nation</u>. 1 Dec. 173(1951): Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 107-108.

Criticizes <u>The Grass Harp</u> as an imitation. Lazarus points out that the novel is a warmed over of other American novels. Lazarus remarks that Capote is good at creation of moods and is disappointed in him for abusing his talent.

Levine, Paul. "Truman Capote: the Revelations of the Broken Image." <u>Virginia Quarterly Review</u>. Autumn 34,1958. Rpt. in Response. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 81-93.

Considers symbolized theme in Capote's works. Deals with Capote's major works. Levine points out that Capote draws encounter with an external force which synchronizes with the realization of the self. Levine indicates that Capote's theme is related to the real world.

- Malamud, Randy. "Truman Capote." <u>American Writers: A</u> <u>Collection of Literary Biographies: Supplement</u>, <u>Part I</u>. Eds. Lea Baechler and A. Walton Litz. New York: Scribner's, 1999. 111-133. Also gives an examination of Capote's literary career. Malamud sees Capote as a writer of American reality. Selected bibliography of Capote's works and biographical studies are included.
- Marlin, Irving. "From Gothic to Camp." <u>Ramparts</u>. Nov. 1964. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 95-97.

Discusses on the change of Capote's literary trend. Marlin observes that Capote moved from earlier gothics to sunnier stories. Marlin thinks that Capote is essentially a gothic writer that he wants him to back to his former style. Mengeling, Marvin E. "Other Voice, Other Rooms: Oedipus between the Covers." <u>American Imago</u>. Winter 19, 1962 Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 99-106.

Looks into Oedipal theme in the novel. Mengeling explains that the novel expresses the process in which the protagonist overcome the Oedipus complex. However, Mengeling points out that this development is twisted because the protagonist's love is the extension of the oedipal process.

McAleer, John J. "<u>An American Tragedy</u> and <u>In Cold Blood</u>: Turning Case History into Art." <u>Thought</u> Winter 47, 1972. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 205-219.

Compares crime novels of Dreiser and Capote. McAleer suggests that An American Tragedy and In Cold Blood both represent warped pursuit of American Dream. McAleer explains that capote's method to be realistic obscured this major theme.

Nance, William L. "Variation on a Dream: Katherine Anne Porter and Truman Capote." <u>Southern Humanities</u> Review. Fall 3, 1969. Rpt. in Response. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 197-203.

Examines the representation of dream in the works of Capote and Porter. Nance explains dream as a vision of the ideal existence. Nance indicates that Capote's use of dream in his works started from description of nightmare and then changed to drawing of "dreamer-victim."

Nathan, George Jean. "The Grass Menagerie." <u>Theatre</u> <u>Arts</u>. June 36,1952. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 73-76.

Insists the lack of ability of Capote as a playwright. Nathan attempts to show that the play, <u>The Grass Harp</u> was a failure. Although, Nathan admits Capote's talent as a writer, he disbelieves his talent for the stage due to his lack of experiences.

Perry, J. Douglas. "Gothic as Vortex: The Form of Horror in Capote, Faulkner, and Styron." <u>Modern Fiction Studies</u>. Summer 19, 1973. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 179-91. Discusses on the narrative form in gothic writings of Capote and Others. As for Capote, Perry deals with <u>Other Voices</u>, <u>Other Rooms</u>. Perry indicates that not only images and themes but the structure plays an important role in gothic novels.

Plimpton, George. <u>Truman Capote: in Which Various</u> <u>Friends, Enemies, Acquaintances, and Detractors</u> <u>Recall His Turbulent Career</u>. Picador ed. London: Picador, 1999.

Collects interviews of Capote's acquaintances and others. Comments are lined in the chronological order of Capote's life, and called "oral biography" by the author. Chronology, information of contributors, and index are included.

Rafferty, Terrence. "A Final Door." <u>New Yorker</u>. 21 Sept. 1987. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport, Greenwood, 1999. 115-120.

Locates <u>Answered Prayers</u> in Capote's literary Career. Rafferty indicates the novel is the final project of Capote. Rafferty suggests that Capote failed to complete this project because he could not figure out nor make up himself.

Trilling, Diana. "Capote's Crime and Punishment." <u>Partisan Review</u>. Spring 33, 1966. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999.121-127. Examines Capote's journalistic enterprise. Trilling asserts that <u>In Cold Blood</u> is the artistic defeat and not discover of nonfiction. Trilling insists that capote's initial plan to submit to actuality is collapsed by his intention to manipulate the facts for dramatization.

- Tuttle, Jon. "Glimpse of 'A Good Man' in Capote's <u>In</u> <u>Cold Blood</u>." <u>ANQ</u>. Oct. 1, 1988. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 193-195. Explains Southern writers' influence on Capote's writings. Tuttle suggests that <u>In Cold Blood</u> bears clear marks of McCullers. Tuttle mentions that Capote took advantage of the predecessors.
- Tynan, Kenneth. "The Kansas Farm Murders." <u>The Observer</u>. 13 Mar. 1966. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood,1999. 129-134.

Discusses on comprehensive matters of <u>In Cold</u> <u>Blood.</u> Tynan doubts Capote's sympathy for the murders and accuses him for not saving their lives. Tynan asserts that Capote wrote the novel with cold blood.

Waldmeir, John C. "Religion and Style in The Dogs Bark

and <u>Music for Chameleons</u>." <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999. 155-166. Discusses on religious references in the two works.

Waldmeir suggests that religion in these works help to shape theme and style.

Waldmeir, Joseph J. and Waldmeir John C. ed. <u>The Critical</u> <u>Responses to Truman Capote</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999.

Collects twenty five critical essays on Capote. Includes chronology, introduction, bibliography, and index. Introduction shows an outline of Capote's literary career.

Wiegand, William. "The 'Nonfiction Novel'." <u>New Mexico</u> <u>Quarterly</u>. Autumn 37, 1967. Rpt. in <u>Response</u>. Westport: Greenwood, 1999.135-141. Examines the art form of nonfiction novel by looking into <u>In Cold Blood</u>. Wiegand thinks that Capote's achievement was to suggest and extend the capacity that "all Art forms share."

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Mitchell Peters, Brian. "Camping the Gothic: Queering Sexuality in Truman Capote's Other Voices, Other <u>Rooms</u>." <u>Journal of Homosexuality</u>. 39.1 (2000): 107-138.

Discusses on the presentation of homosexuality in the work. Explains Capote's queerness, homosexuality in the South, southern queer desires, and queer adolescents. Mitchell peters asserts that Capote gave birth to queer representation through the text.

- Printz, Neil. "'Other Voices, Other Rooms': Between Andy Warhol and Truman Capote, 1948-1961." Ph. D. thesis, City U of NY. 2000. Explains Capote's influence on Warhol's works. According to Printz, "Other Voices Other Rooms" played an important role in representing his homosexuality as an art. His homosexual images are considered to be originated from the novel. [DAI-A 61/04(2000) AAT9969720]
- Wells, Paul. "<u>In Cold Blood</u>: Yellow Birds, New Journalism, and Killer Culture." <u>Classics in Film</u> <u>and Fiction</u>. Eds. Deborah Cartmell, I. Q. Hunter, Heidi Kaye, and Imelda Whelehan. London: Pluto, 2000. 194-206.

Examines the work and its adaptation to films and

television. Wells indicates that Capote uses elements of "naturalistic social protest," "traditional realism," and "postmodernism." Above all, Wells points out that the work is a historic record of postwar change in American culture.

Whittle, Franklin Grant. "In the Mind's Eye: A Consideration of Point of View in Creative Nonfiction." Ph. D. thesis, Florida State Univ. 2000.

Deals with writer's authority in creative nonfiction. Explains the characteristics of a first-person nonfiction narrator of Wolfe and Capote. Whittle points out that Capote's narrator in <u>In Cold Blood</u> is less omniscient than that of Wolfe's. [DAI-A61/7 (2001) AAT9980761]

#### 2001

Richardson, John. <u>Sacred Monsters, Sacred Masters:</u> <u>Beaton, Capote, Dali, Picasso, Freud, Warhol and</u> <u>More</u>. Pimlico ed. London: Pimlico, 2002. Recollects the author's relationship with creative figures such as Capote, Picasso and etc. In the chapter of Capote, Richardson introduces an episode associated with Answered Prayers. Index is included.

### 2002

Rance, Nick. "'Truly Serpentine': 'New Journalism,' <u>In</u> <u>Cold Blood</u> and the Vietnam War." <u>Literature &</u> <u>History</u>. Autumn 11.2(2002):78-100. Explains the development of "New Journalism." Rance observes new journalism as the method to perceive events that are beyond conventional understanding. Rance suggests the similarity between <u>In Cold Blood</u> and the Vietnam War.

Pugh, Tison. "Capote's Breakfast at Tiffany's" <u>Explicator</u>. Fall 61.1(2002):78-100. Explains the presence of homosexuality in "Tiffany's." Pugh suggests that queer world of the heroine indicates the "sexual dynamics" of the work. Pugh asserts that her world represents her struggle against conformity and conservatism.

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Index
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A	"An Erotics of Opportunities:
"A Blizzard of Butterflies,"	Oscar Wilde and the
36	Aesthetics of
"A C <b>ôté</b> Capote,″ 19	Self-Invention," 27
"A Final Door," 32	"A Struggle toward Androgyny:
Aldridge, John W., 32	A Study of Selected
Algeo, Ann M., 23(1992),	American Writers," 13
28(1996)	"Auden and Holy Golightly,"
"A Literary Search to	31
Identify Factors	В
Necessary for an	Bawer, Bruce, 14
Individual Sense of	Bentley, Eric, 33
Justice: Capote's <u>In Cold</u>	"Birth of a Heroine," 35
Blood and Solzhenitsyn's	Blake, Nancy, 6
The Cancer Ward," 16	Bonner Thomas, Jr., 14
Allmendinger, Blake,	Bonnet, Jean Marie, 7
16(1978), 32(1999)	"Boundless Hearts in a
Als, Hilton, 25	Nightmare World: Queer
" <u>An American Tragedy</u> and <u>In</u>	Sentimentalism and
<u>Cold Blood</u> : Turning Case	Southern Gothicism in
History into Art," 38	Truman Capote's <u>Other</u>
Anderson, Chris, 17(1987),	<u>Voices, Other Rooms</u> , " 31
17(1987)	Brinnin, John Malcolm,

Capote's

'Nonfiction Novel' as

11(1981), 18(1987) Literature of the Double," 9 Brown, Tina, 18 "Brunch on Moon River," 5 "Capote's Tale," 34 С Cardinal, Esther K., 7 "Camping the Gothic: Chiu, Hanping, 22 Que(e)ring Sexuality in Christensen, Peter G., Truman Capote's <u>Other</u> 33(1999), 33(1999) Voices, Other Rooms, " 42 Clarke, Gerald, 19(1988) Capote: A Biography, 19 Clark, Leslie, 5 "Capote as an Gay American Collett, Alan, 20 Author," 33 Conniff, Brian, 25 "Capote as Maupassant,"8 "Capote's 'Breakfast at D Tiffany's'," 45 Davis, Robert C., 7 "Capote's Children," 14 Dear Genius: A Memoir of My "Capote's Crime and Life with Truman Capote, 18 Punishment, " 40 "Death and Design in In Cold

"Capote's Handcarved Coffins and the Nonfiction Novel," 13

"Capote's <u>In Cold Blood</u>: The DeBellis, Jack, 6 Search for Meaningful Dickey, James, 15(1985), Design," 29 15(1985)

Blood:

Allegory," 8

"Capote's Long Ride," 30 Dunphy, Jack, 18 "Capote's 'Miriam' and the Durand, Regis,

- Ε
- F
- Journalism and the Nonfiction Novel, " 5 Goad, Craig Marvin, 24
- "Fiction, Nonfiction, and the "Ghosts and Special Features: Rhetoric Silence: The Art of Truman Capote," 17 Journalism," 21
- "'Fire, Fire, Fire Flowing Lunch," 18 River': History and Capote's `Handcaved
- Fowles, John, 8 "From Gothic to Camp," 37 35(1999)
- Capote's The Grass Harp, "Hellmann, John, 8 27

#### G

Galloway, David, 34 Hicks, Jack, 36 Garret, George, 28 Hollowell, John, 5(1977), Garson, Helen S., 8(1980), 29(1997) 24(1992), 27(1995)

- "Getting at the Truth," 12 "Glimpses of 'A Good Man' in "Fact & Fiction: The New Capote's In Cold Blood," 40

  - Daniel Defoe and the New
- Fielder, Leslie, 34 "Goodbye to the Ladies Who
  - Like a River, River, "Gothic as Vortex: The Form of Horror in Capote, Postmodernism in Truman Faulkner, and Styron, "39

#### Η

Coffins', " 36 Harred, Jane Catharine, 26 Hassan, Ihab H., 34(1999), "From Success to Failure: Hayes, Richard, 35 Hersey, John, 15 Heyne, Eric, 19

Ι

- "<u>In Cold Blood</u>: Yellow Birds, "Major Works and Themes," 33 New Journalism and Killer "Making Sense of Contemporary Culture," 43 Reality: the
- "In the Mind's Eye: A Construction of Meaning Consideration of Point of in the Nonfiction Novel," View in Creative 26 Nonfiction," 43 Malamud, Randy 37 J
- Jones, Billie Louise, 11 McAleer, John J., 38 "Journalistic Fiction: A McCord, Phyllis Frus, 15 Κ

L

- Kanfer, Stefan, 9 Kerrigan, John, 31
- Larsen, Michael J., 9 Lazarus, H. P., 36 Levine, Paul, 36 "Literature Criticism, and Nathan, George Jean, 39 Lodge, David, 12 М
- "Magic Realism in the works of

- Marlin, Irving, 37 Development from Early Mengeling, Marvin E., 38
- American Realism, 7 Mitchell, Peters Brian, 42 Moates, Marianne M., 29 Motley, Carcache, Marian
  - Marie, 21 "Music for Chameleons by Truman Capote," 9

#### Ν

Nance, William L., 38 Factual Reporting," 20 "Never a Copy: the Conflicting claims of Narrative Discourse and Its Referent in the Truman Capote," 21 Literary Journalism of

- Truman Capote, Hunter S. Southern Gothic or Thompson, and Joan Medieval Quest?" 6 Ρ Didion," 26
- "New Journalism and the Perry, J. Douglas, 39 Nonfiction Novel: "`Psychological Accidents': Creating Art through In Cold Blood and Ritual Sacrifice," 25 Facts," 21
- "Nonfiction Novel, Plimpton, George, 29(1996), Historical Novel, and the 30(1997), 40(1999) Crisis of the Novel," 22 Printz, Neil, 43 0 "Proceedings: Truman

"On Capote's Grass Harp," 32 Capote," 15 "On Conversing: In/On Pugh, William White Tison,

Writing," 12

"Other Voices, Other Rooms

and the Ocularity of

- 31(1998), 45(2002)

# Q

## R

American Fiction, " 7 Rader, Dotson, 30

"'Other Voices, Other Rooms': Rafferty, Terrence, 40

Between Andy Warhol and Rance, Nick, 45

- Truman Capote, "Real Toads in Real Gardens: Reflections on the Art of "Other Voices, Other Rooms: Non-Fiction and the Oedipus between the Legacy of Truman Capote,"
  - 34

"<u>Other Voices, Other Rooms</u>: Reed, Kenneth T., 12

1948-1961," 43

Covers," 38

"Religion and Style in <u>The</u> in the Secondary Dogs Bark and Music for Schools," 20 Chameleons," 41 Style as Argument: Richardson, John, 19(1987), Contemporary American 44(2001) Nonfiction, 17 Riedel, Karyn Lea, 13 Т Rudsill, Marie; Simmons, Tanrisal, Meldan, 21 "The Capitulation of James C., 12 S Literature? The Scope of Sacred Monsters, Sacred the `Nonfiction Novel'," Masters: Beaton, Capote, Dali, 10 Picasso, Freud, Warhol and <u>The Courtroom as a Forum:</u> More, 44 Homicide Trails by Dreiser, Sextet: T. S. Eliot & Capote Wright, Capote, and Mailer, & Others, 11 28(1996) "The Courtroom as a Forum: Siegle, Robert, 13 Skinner, John, 21 Homicide Trials by Sobieraj, Jerzy, 22 Dreiser, Wright, Capote, Stanton, Robert J., 9 and Mailer," 23(1992) "Structural Patterns and <u>The Critical Response to</u> Principles of Design: An <u>Truman Capote</u>, 42 Archetypal Analysis of "The Daydream and Nightmare Four Selected Literary of Narcissus," 34 Works and Implications "The Grass Menagerie," 39 for Teaching Literature "The Grotesque in the Fiction

Truman Capote, " 22 Writers, " 13 "The Ideology Form: The "The Women," 25 "The Kansas Farm Murders, " 41 Capote's `Textbook', " 5 "The Legend on the License," "To be done in winter by those 15

- "The Literary Career of Capote," 15 Truman Capote, "24 Tonn, Horst, 26
- Truman Capote," 32

"The Monster in Capote," 11 Trilling, Diana, 40

- Key on the Inside: Female Matter," 16
- "Then and Now: In Cold Blood Truman Capote (Reed), 12 Revisited," 28
- Flowers," 35
- "The Struggle toward Androgyny: A Study of <u>Truman Capote: A Biography</u>,

of Carson McCullers and Selected American

- Nonfiction Novel, "15 "Thomas Wolfe: Truman
  - surviving Truman
- "The Metaphorical World of "Toward a Theory of Literary Nonfiction," 19

"The 'Non-Fiction' Novel," 42 "'Truly Serpentine': 'New "The Queer Frontier," 32 Journalism,' In Cold "The Room Was Locked, with the Blood and the Vietnam War," 45

Influence in Truman "Truman Capote" (Bonner), 14 Capote's `My Side of the <u>Truman Capote</u> (Garson), 8 "Truman Capote" (Randy), 37

"Truman Capote" (Whitby), 24

"The Stage: House of "Truman Capote: A Bibliographical Checklist," 10

18 Image," 36 Truman Capote: A Memoir, 18 Truman Capote: the Story of "Truman Capote and the his Bizarre and Exotic Canon," 31 Boyhood by an Aunt who Helped Truman Capote: A Primary and Raise Him, 12 Secondary Bibliography, 9 Turner, Dixie Mae, 20 "Truman Capote: A Selected Tuttle, Jon, 40 Bibliography, 7 Tynan, Kenneth, 41 Truman Capote: A Study of U Short Fiction, 24 V Truman Capote: In Which "Variation on a Dream: Various Friend, Enemies, Katherine Anne Porter and Truman Capote," 38 Acquaintances, and Directors Recall His Turbulent Career, Vidan, Ivo, 10 40 "Vision and Revisions: Truman "Truman Capote Meets an Capote's In Cold Blood," 6 Idol," 30 W Capote, Waldmeir, John C., 41 "Truman Screenwriter: Beat the Waldmeir, Joseph J.; Waldmeir, Devil, " 30 John C., 42 Truman Capote's Southern Waldrep, Floyd Shelton, Jr., 27 Years: Stories from a Monroeville Cousin, 29 Wells, Paul, 43 "Truman Capote: the Whitby, Gary L., 24 Revelation of the Broken Whitehead, John, 31

Whittle, Franklin Grant, 43 Z Wiegand, William, 42 Zumbrunnen, Wanita Ann, 16 Wilson, Robert A., 10 Woodward, Robert H., 5 X Y